

12. Bibliografía

- (1) Antinori A, Coenen T, Costagiola D, Dedes N, Ellefson M, Gatell J et al. Late presentation of HIV infection: a consensus definition. *Hiv Medicine* 2011; 12(1):61-64.
- (2) Oliva J, Díez M, Galindo S, Cevallos C, Izquierdo A, Cereijo J et al. Predictors of advanced disease and late presentation in new HIV diagnoses reported to the surveillance system in Spain. *Gaceta Sanitaria* 2013. [Publicación electrónica antes de impresión]
- (3) European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. HIV testing: increasing uptake and effectiveness in the European Union. Stockholm, ECDC. 2010. Disponible en: http://ecdc.europa.eu/en/publications/publications/101129_gui_hiv_testing.pdf [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (4) WHO European Region. Scaling up HIV testing and counseling in the WHO European Region as an essential component of efforts to achieve universal access to HIV prevention, treatment, care and support. Policy framework. WHO/EURO 2010. Disponible en: http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/85489/E93715.pdf?ua=1 [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (5) Sobrino-Vegas P, Miguel LGS, Caro-Murillo AM, Miro JM, Viciano P, Tural C et al. Delayed Diagnosis of HIV Infection in a Multicenter Cohort: Prevalence, Risk Factors, Response to HAART and Impact on Mortality. *Current Hiv Research* 2009; 7(2):224-230.
- (6) Marks G, Crepaz N, Senterfitt JW, Janssen RS. Meta-analysis of high-risk sexual behavior in persons aware and unaware they are infected with HIV in the United States - Implications for HIV prevention programs. *J AIDS-Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 2005; 39(4):446-453.
- (7) Marks G, Crepaz N, Janssen RS. Estimating sexual transmission of HIV from persons aware and unaware that they are infected with the virus in the USA. *Aids* 2006; 20(10):1447-1450.
- (8) Cohen MS, Holmes C, Padian N, Wolf M, Hirschschall G, Lo YR et al. HIV Treatment As Prevention: How Scientific Discovery Occurred And Translated Rapidly Into Policy For The Global Response. *Health Affairs* 2012; 31(7):1439-1449.
- (9) Del Romero J, Castilla J, Hernando V, Rodriguez C, Garcia S. Combined antiretroviral treatment and heterosexual transmission of HIV-1: cross sectional and prospective cohort study. *British Medical Journal* 2010; 340.
- (10) Panel de expertos de GeSIDA y Plan Nacional sobre el Sida*. Documento de consenso de GeSIDA/Plan Nacional sobre el Sida respecto al tratamiento antirretroviral en adultos infectados por el virus de la inmunodeficiencia humana (Actualización enero 2014). Disponible en: <http://www.gesida-seimc.org/contenidos/guiasclinicas/2014/gesida-guiasclinicas-2014-tar.pdf> [Citado el 10-3-2014]
- (11) ONUSIDA. Informe de ONUSIDA sobre la epidemia mundial de sida. 2012. Disponible en: <http://www.unaids.org/en/media/unaids/contentassets/documents/epidemiology/2012/gr2012/20121120 UNAIDS Global Report 2012 with annexes es.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014]

- (12) Hamers FF, Phillips AN. Diagnosed and undiagnosed HIV-infected populations in Europe. *Hiv Medicine* 2008; 9:6-12.
- (13) Ministerio de Sanidad SSeI. Vigilancia Epidemiológica del VIH/sida en España. 2013. Disponible en: http://www.msssi.gob.es/ciudadanos/enfLesiones/enfTransmisibles/sida/vigilancia/InformeVIHSida_Junio2013.pdf. [Citado el 18-2-2014]
- (14) Grupo EPI-VIH. Nuevos diagnósticos de infección por VIH en clientes de una red de centros específicos de VIH/ITS, 2003-2010. 2012. Disponible en: http://www.msssi.gob.es/ciudadanos/enfLesiones/enfTransmisibles/sida/vigilancia/InformeNuevosDiagnosticosEPIVIH_2003_2010.pdf [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (15) Ministerio de Sanidad y Política Social. Informe del Cuestionario de Actividades de Prevención del VIH en las Comunidades Autónomas. 2008. Disponible en: <http://www.msssi.gob.es/ciudadanos/enfLesiones/enfTransmisibles/sida/docs/ICAP2009.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (16) García S, Del Romero J, Vall M, Alastrué I, Belda J, Pueyo I et al. Diagnóstico tardío del VIH entre las personas atendidas en 19 centros de ITS/VIH en España (2003-2006). Libro de Ponencias: XI Congreso Nacional sobre el sida 2008. p.181. 2008. Disponible en: <http://www.sidastudi.org/resources/inmagic-img/dd6890.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (17) British HIV Association BAoSHaHBIS. UK National Guidelines for HIV Testing 2008. 2008. Disponible en: <http://www.bhiva.org/documents/Guidelines/Testing/GlinesHIVTest08.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (18) Department of Health and Ageing. National HIV Testing Policy. 2006. Disponible en: <http://www.health.sa.gov.au/PEHS/PDF-files/hiv-testing-policy-2006.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (19) Haute Autorité de Santé. Dépistage de l'infection par le VIH en France. Stratégies et dispositif de dépistage. 2009. Disponible en: http://www.has-sante.fr/portail/upload/docs/application/pdf/2009-10/argumentaire_depistage_vih_volet_2_vfv_2009-10-21_16-49-13_375.pdf [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (20) Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada. HIV Testing and Counselling: Policies in Transition? Research Paper prepared for the International Public Health Dialogue on HIV Testing and Counselling. 2007. Disponible en: <http://library.catie.ca/PDF/PCatie/24804.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014]
- (21) Office Fédéral de la Santé Publique. Directives de l'OFSP sur le test VIH dans le cadre du VCT («Directives VCT»). 2007. Disponible en: http://www.bag.admin.ch/hiv_aids/12472/12476/12477/?lang=fr [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (22) Gazzard B, Clumeck N, Monforte AD, Lundgren JD. Indicator disease-guided testing for HIV - the next step for Europe? *Hiv Medicine* 2008; 9:34-40.

- (23) HIV in Europe, Grupo HIDES. Enfermedades indicadoras de infección por VIH: Guía para la realización de la prueba del VIH a adultos en entornos sanitarios. 2013. Disponible en: <http://www.hiveurope.eu/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=uX3jqEWsejg%3d&tabid=176> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (24) Technical Expert Panel Review of CDC HIV Counseling TaRG. Revised Guidelines for HIV Counseling, Testing, and Referral. 1999. Disponible en: <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5019a1.htm> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (25) Yazdanpanah Y, Sloan CE, Charlois-Ou C, Le Vu S, Semaille C, Costagliola D et al. Routine HIV Screening in France: Clinical Impact and Cost-Effectiveness. Plos One 2010; 5(10).
- (26) Sequeira E, Menacho I, Muns M, Barba O, Clusa T, Leal L et al. Comparison of 'Opt-In' versus 'Opt-Out' strategies for early HIV detection. En: Libro de Ponencias: International AIDS Conference 2012. Washington DC; 2012. Disponible en: <http://pag.aids2012.org/Abstracts.aspx?AID=4717> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (27) Moreno S, Ordobas M, Sanz JC, Ramos B, Astray J, Ortiz M et al. Prevalence of undiagnosed HIV infection in the general population having blood tests within primary care in Madrid, Spain. Sexually Transmitted Infections 2012; 88(7):522-U92.
- (28) Branson BM, Handsfield HH, Lampe MA, Janssen RS, Taylor AW, Lyss SB et al. Revised recommendations for HIV testing of adults, adolescents, and pregnant women in health-care settings. Journal of the National Medical Association 2008; 100(1):131-147.
- (29) Real Decreto 1662/2000, de 29 de septiembre, sobre productos sanitarios para diagnóstico "in vitro". 2000. Disponible en: <http://www.boe.es/boe/dias/2000/09/30/pdfs/A33482-33508.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (30) Real Decreto 1591/2009, de 16 de octubre, por el que se regulan los productos sanitarios. 2009. Disponible en: <https://www.boe.es/boe/dias/2009/11/06/pdfs/BOE-A-2009-17606.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (31) Haute Autorité de Santé. HIV infection screening in France - Laboratory tests and algorithms. 2008. Disponible en: http://www.has-sante.fr/portail/jcms/c_704257/en/hiv-infection-screening-in-france-laboratory-tests-and-algorithms [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (32) Poljak M, Smit E, Ross J. 2008 European Guideline on HIV testing. International Journal of Std & Aids 2009; 20(2):77-83.
- (33) Beelaert G, Franssen K. Evaluation of a rapid and simple fourth-generation HIV screening assay for qualitative detection of HIV p24 antigen and/or antibodies to HIV-1 and HIV-2. Journal of Virological Methods 2010; 168(1-2):218-222.
- (34) Ly TD, Ebel A, Faucher V, Fihman V, Laperche S. Could the new HIV combined p24 antigen and antibody assays replace p24 antigen specific assays? Journal of Virological Methods 2007; 143(1):86-94.
- (35) Malm K, von Sydow M, Andersson S. Performance of three automated fourth-generation combined HIV antigen/antibody assays in large-scale screening of blood donors and clinical samples. Transfusion Medicine 2009; 19(2):78-88.
- (36) Pumarola T, Freeman J, Saxton E, Dillon P, Bal T, van Helden J. Performance evaluation of the ADVIA Centaur (R) HIV Ag/Ab Combo assay. Journal of Virological Methods 2010; 170(1-2):16-20.

- (37) World Health Organization DoEHT. HIV assays: Operational Characteristics (Phase 1). Report 14 simple/rapid tests. 2004. Disponible en: <http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2004/9241592168.pdf> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (38) Aids - Proposed Who Criteria for Interpreting Western-Blot Assays for Hiv-1, Hiv-2, and Htlv-I/Htlv-Ii. Bulletin of the World Health Organization 1991; 69(1):127-129.
- (39) Carlson JR. Serological Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus-Infection by Western Blot Testing. Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association 1988; 260(5):674-679.
- (40) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. MMWR: Interpretive Criteria Used to Report Western Blot Results for HIV-1-Antibody Testing, United States. 1991. Disponible en: <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/00015318.htm> [Citado el 18-2-2014].
- (41) Ogorman MRG, Weber D, Landis SE, Schoenbach VJ, Mittal M, Folds JD. Interpretive Criteria of the Western-Blot Assay for Serodiagnosis of Human-Immunodeficiency-Virus Type-1 Infection. Archives of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine 1991; 115(1):26-30.
- (42) Tebourski F, Slim A, Elgaaied A. The significance of combining World Health Organization and Center for Disease Control criteria to resolve indeterminate human immunodeficiency virus type-1 Western blot results. Diagnostic Microbiology and Infectious Disease 2004; 48(1):59-61.